

# 2023 届高考考点滚动提升卷·英语(一)

## 必修第一册(下)+滚动内容

(40 分钟 100 分)

### 第一部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 20 分)

#### 第一节 (共 3 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

Masuma Ahuja can vividly recall what she wore on her first day of school in the United States: black jeans and a gray and orange T-shirt.

It was the early 2000s and her family had just moved from India to Pittsburgh. She remembers an American boy at her middle school asking her, on that very first day, about what she was wearing. He said, “Oh, I didn’t realize that you wore Western clothes in India.”

He thought India was a place where there were snake charmers and elephants on the street. The India that her classmate had pictured was pulled from storybooks and fantasy but the reality was that Ahuja grew up in more wealthy neighborhoods of Mumbai and Bangalore. Those misconceptions about the lives of those in different places—especially women and girls—stuck with her as she went on to become a journalist at *The Washington Post* and CNN.

And it raised a question—what is life really like for girls around the world? She sets out to answer it in her new book, *Girlhood: Teenagers Around The World In Their Own Voices*. Published in February, it captures snapshots(捕获快照) of everyday life from 30 girls around the globe in the form of diary entries.

There’s Claudie, a 13-year-old surfer from Pango Village in Vanuatu who dreams of becoming a lawyer; Halima, a 17-year-old from Mazar-i-Sharif, Afghanistan, who listens to and intends to follow a famous singer Celine Dion and helps her father peel(削皮) potatoes for his job before school; Sattigul, a 16-year-old who comes from a family of nomadic herders(游牧民族) in Mongolia, loves her pet eagle and wants to be an English translator one day.

When asked about what she hoped her readers could take away from her book, Ahuja said, “I hope that every reader will find themselves reflected in unexpected corners of their stories. And I hope that every girl who picks up the book recognizes that her voice is important and unique.”

1. How did Ahuja’s American classmate feel about her dressing?

- A. Terrified.                      B. Bored.                      C. Pleased.                      D. Astonished.

2. Why did Ahuja write her new book?

- A. To realize her dream to be a famous journalist.  
B. To help women to fight for their place at work.  
C. To advertise her own country around the world.  
D. To show the real lives of girls in different places.

3. What do the girls mentioned in paragraph 5 have in common?
- A. They do well in schoolwork. B. They have their own dreams.  
C. They live in wealthy families. D. They make a living themselves.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Are you a person who is good at making friends? As we all know, there are some people who seem to be surrounded by friends always, and there are others who always seem to be standing on the outside. If you are one of the outsiders, it is time to break out of your shell and start making new friends. 4.

1. Be yourself

In fact, if you aren't yourself, it isn't you that others are becoming friends with. If you do not act like yourself, you may not be well received, because you are a totally different person. 5.

2. Start with people you know

Reach out to people you have known, and reconnect with old friends you haven't seen in a long time. Don't forget about friends of friends. You may connect with some people just by hanging out with your friends and their friends. 6. If you stay home, you aren't going to meet people.

3. Use technology

There are all kinds of online groups you can take part in. 7. They create experiences people can join, and you get to meet like-minded people who share your interests.

4. 8

When you meet new people, ask them questions about themselves. Not only do you get to learn more about them, it shows them that you are interested. And they are going to open up to you more.

- A. Ask questions  
B. Open your heart  
C. If you are invited to go out, go  
D. Here are some tips that will help  
E. Let people get to know the real you  
F. Many are local groups that plan activities  
G. High technology is useful in making friends

第二部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 60 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, my three-year-old son decided to build a castle on a beach. Although I warned him that it might be 9, he insisted on building it in the 10 of the waves that would crash on the shore.

I 11, figuring the only way to make him understand was to let him do whatever he

liked and 12 what would happen. I only hoped that he wouldn't be too 13 when the first wave destroyed his 14.

To my 15, when the waves came and destroyed his castle, he even clapped his hands and said cheerfully, "That's 16! Let's do it again!"

I couldn't understand how he could 17 seeing his fruit of labor ruined.  
"Was it really fun when the waves destroyed the 18?" I asked when we were on the way home.

"Yes," he said.  
His reply reminded me of my 19. Nothing I did at home ever seemed to 20, too. I cleaned the floor only to see someone make it 21 again. My life was just one never-ending to-do 22. Just like the sand castles my son built, all my 23 were wiped away by a wave called Family Life. Had I even 24 whether the things I had done really 25?

As I recalled(回想) my child digging in the sand 26, I realized that I have been building something 27, something that will last forever; I have been 28 a family.

9. A. taken apart                      B. cleaned up                      C. washed away                      D. dug out
10. A. front                              B. path                              C. form                              D. charge
11. A. sighed                              B. danced                              C. floated                              D. regretted
12. A. ignore                              B. see                              C. refuse                              D. forget
13. A. embarrassed                      B. frightened                      C. guilty                              D. upset
14. A. future                              B. creation                              C. world                              D. gift
15. A. disappointment                      B. joy                              C. surprise                              D. sadness
16. A. difficult                              B. impossible                              C. silly                              D. great
17. A. keep                              B. stand                              C. avoid                              D. risk
18. A. tools                              B. shells                              C. shoes                              D. castles
19. A. value                              B. dream                              C. housework                              D. plan
20. A. last                              B. happen                              C. help                              D. disappear
21. A. empty                              B. dirty                              C. tidy                              D. dry
22. A. experiment                              B. test                              C. list                              D. puzzle
23. A. tears                              B. worries                              C. feelings                              D. efforts
24. A. doubted                              B. hoped                              C. meant                              D. realized
25. A. mattered                              B. grew                              C. changed                              D. existed
26. A. happily                              B. suddenly                              C. finally                              D. personally
27. A. physical                              B. moral                              C. important                              D. formal
28. A. protecting                              B. building                              C. designing                              D. adapting

选择题答题栏

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
答案														
题号	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
答案														

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 20 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Zhong Nanshan, an 83-year-old doctor who became famous 17 years ago for “daring to speak” in the fight against SARS, is the public face of China’s effort 29 (control) a new kind of coronavirus(冠状病毒).

Despite his advanced age, Zhong 30 (appoint) to take the lead to look into and study the new virus after it broke out. Its outbreak was 31 (shock) news for millions of Chinese people who were traveling for the week-long Lunar New Year holiday. His announcement on Monday 32 the virus could spread between humans—local officials had previously said the 33 (possible) of that was limited—led to worries about the outbreak. After that, some officials were accused of covering up 34 truth.

That marks a departure from 2003, when in an atmosphere of fear, Zhong, a respiratory (呼吸的) diseases specialist, gave media his honest assessment of the severity of the outbreak of SARS. Zhong was praised 35 his bravery and honesty and 36 (remain) a public figure ever since. He often attends important meetings where public health 37 (problem) like air pollution are discussed.

Zhong is also well-known for his muscle-bound physique(肌肉型体格). Photos of him lifting weights are 38 (wide) circulated online.

29. \_\_\_\_\_ 30. \_\_\_\_\_ 31. \_\_\_\_\_ 32. \_\_\_\_\_ 33. \_\_\_\_\_  
34. \_\_\_\_\_ 35. \_\_\_\_\_ 36. \_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_ 38. \_\_\_\_\_

第三部分 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 20 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

This evening my father was at a grocery store, where is often crowded. A woman next to with him had locked her keys and her baby in her vehicle. Several store clerks had tried to help her but in vain, and he did not have the money for a tow truck(拖吊车). My father called a friend of his who is the tow truck driver. It was late in the evening and he were having dinner with his family. Therefore, he immediately agreed drive to help the woman. My father then gave the driver twenty dollars and all ended good. The woman was quite moving and nearly burst into tear.