

2023~2024 学年高一名校周考阶梯训练卷

新教材

编写说明

自 2021 年 9 月以来,全国各地陆续推广使用根据最新课程标准(2017 年版)编写的新教材,为满足使用新教材省份的学生对同步训练资料的需求,本公司特邀先期使用新教材省份的名校名师编写了本系列试卷。现将有关事项说明如下:

1. 根据不同模块特点,每个模块设计 10 套或 20 套试卷;
2. 根据课堂教学的实际进度,每周一练,每练 40 分钟左右;
3. 根据教材目录合理划分,既突出重点,也照顾知识点覆盖;
4. 练习紧扣教材,对课堂所学知识进行即时巩固和加深;
5. 题量小,练习用时短,方便实用,课堂和课后训练都可以。

高一《名校周考阶梯训练》(新教材)编委会

2023 年 1 月

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英 语

人教版必修第一册

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1. WELCOME UNIT & TEENAGE LIFE(一)

1. B 根据空后“... many people had to stand in the aisle(过道), including me.”可知,公交车上很拥挤(crowded)。
2. C 根据句意和常识可知,坐在车窗边的乘客面带(wore)笑容,然而坐在靠近过道的乘客对站着的乘客有些不满(unhappy),因为站着的乘客不时地触碰到他们的肩膀。
3. A 见上题解析。
4. B 根据上文和句意可知,站在公交车上两个小时,“我”感到很累(tired)。
5. A 根据上文和语境,“我”本想活动腿脚以缓解疲劳,这时有人轻轻地拍了拍“我”的胳膊,感到很突然(suddenly)。
6. C 根据上文和句意可知,“我”原以为坐在旁边的这位男士因为“我”碰到他的肩膀,肯定会很生气(upset)。
7. D 根据空后“... looked down at him with a questioning expression.”可知,“我”(本能地)转过身(turned around)。
8. B 根据语境,这位男士是坐着,而“我”是站着,可知他抬头看着(looked up at)“我”。
9. D 根据空后“... I could take his seat for a few minutes.”及“I was very surprised and immediately sat down without wasting a second.”可知,这位男士告诉(told)“我”可以坐他的位置。
10. C 根据空前“He was happily standing in my place...”他很乐意站在“我”的位置与后半句是并列成分,可推断出他饶有兴致地(amusement)环顾四周。
11. B 根据前文和语境,二十分钟过去了,“我”起身让这位男士坐回他的座位(seat)。
12. C 根据前一句话“A person who was seated near the window was watching us.”这位乘客一直注视着我们(交换座位),(似有感触)因而起身主动让(offered)座给另一位站着的男士。
13. D 根据后半句“... almost all the standing people could sit for a few minutes.”及上文可知,这种分享(sharing)座位的做法在车厢里传播开来。
14. A 根据前文和常识可知,这时人们(一边)交换(exchanging)座位,(一边)彼此攀谈起来。
15. A 根据语境,原本不熟悉的乘客,彼此分享座位,让余下的旅途变得十分惬意(enjoyable)。
16. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“They were supposed to attend the show with an old friend, but their friend was in hospital because of his long-term staying up late to work and couldn't go.”可知,这对夫妻的朋友是因为生病了,未能参加 Garth Brooks 的音乐会。
17. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“‘We have the third ticket. We try to give it away. It is just sitting out there, no takers,’ Katie said.”、第四段“‘Would you like to go to the concert with us?’ Katie asked. Vicky's heart jumped.”和第五段“The three new friends sat together...”可推断,最后是 Vicky 使用了第三张票。
18. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词前面的内容可知,Vicky 能拿到票去参加她喜欢的音乐会,她很激动;又根据后面“... she was reminded that there are good people in the world.”可推断,画线词与 Excited 词义接近。
19. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“... said Vicky. ‘I love Garth so much—seeing one of his concerts is on my dream list. Someday I might get a chance to see him in person. He has such a beautiful soul.’”可知,Vicky 是 Garth Brooks 的粉丝。
20. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“In the first quarter of 2022 ... Beijing, Shanghai and Hangzhou became the cities with the largest number of seed buyers in China, it added.”可知,2022 年第一季度种子买家最多的城市不包括广州。
21. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“In a chat group made up of over 100 young balcony green thumbs(园艺高手) ... they share the growth of their vegetables every day and discuss what plants are more suitable for balcony planting.”可知,聊天组成员主要分享阳台种植经验。
22. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“The government of Guangzhou ... started a city vegetable garden project ... in an effort to encourage them to get in touch with nature through balcony planting.”可知,广州蔬菜花园

项目的成立是为了鼓励城市居民亲近自然。

23. C 标题判断题。全文主要讲了阳台种植给都市人带来的好处,这种种植方式很受都市人的喜爱。

写作

One possible version:

My Parents

I was born in an ordinary family. Though my parents are not rich enough to buy what I want, they give me the best thing. That is love.

As I began to know about the world, my parents were the first persons that I got to know. They gave me life and raised me. Sometimes I made them angry, then they would be sad, but they never punished me. When I was sick, they took care of me with heart. I love my parents.

I should bear in mind their love and study hard to repay their kindness.

2. WELCOME UNIT & TEENAGE LIFE(二)

1. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“Great Island Trail is a network of sandy paths, including a 4.7-mile top hiking loop(环路) connecting...”可知,Great Island Trail 是徒步旅行的首选之地。

2. A 细节理解题。根据第四段“It’s recommended to enjoy the breathtaking view with an experienced guide.”可知,游客最好在导游的指引下欣赏此地壮美的景色。

3. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“... this hidden place is worth a visit for... its famous shipwrecks(沉船), where you can still see what remains of the Frances, which was lost at sea in December 1872.”可知,此处 the Frances 指那艘 1872 年 12 月失事的船只。

4. C 根据空前“We have to know how to help kids not be afraid.”及下文提到的四条建议可知,C 项“我们可以从这四个方面着手”符合。

5. D 根据本段小标题“**Pay attention to their fears.**”和空后“At the same time, come beside them in dealing with fears.”可知,D 项“认真对待孩子的恐惧”符合。

6. G 根据空后“... it doesn’t mean it’s silly to them.”可知,G 项“如果你的孩子分享了一些在你眼中似乎很愚蠢的东西”符合。

7. F 根据空后“... but also it will build confidence and a connection between you.”可知,F 项“这不仅能够帮助他们勇敢地面对自己的恐惧”符合。

8. A 根据本段内容,尤其是“You need to stay patient as long as it takes.”可知,A 项“要有耐心”适合作本段的小标题。

9. a 10. which/that 11. is believed 12. daily 13. purposes 14. specially 15. to give 16. as 17. closer
18. relaxed

写作

One possible version:

They both left for the market. On their way near the market, they saw another porter. They stopped him to ask about the old porter and noticed that he was carrying their stuff in his cart! The angry wife asked him, “Where is that old thief? This is our stuff and he was supposed to deliver it. It seems you poor thieves are stealing our stuff and going to sell it.”

The porter replied, “Madam, please calm down. That poor old man has been sick since last month. On the way to your home, hungry and sick, he fell down. When he handed me \$15, his last words were, ‘I took an advance for this delivery. You take this and please deliver to this address.’ Madam, he was old, he was poor, but he was an honest man. I am just on the way to complete the old man’s last delivery to your home.”